

| Sleep Disorders Questionnaire (SDQ)

| | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Name | |
| Date of Birth | Weight |
| Today's Date | Height |
| Doctor's Name | |

Instructions

This questionnaire will give your doctor a good understanding about your **problems with sleeping and waking**. It is very important to answer every question, because some disorders show up as a **pattern** of answers to different questions.

In answering the questions, consider each question as applying to the **past six months** of your life, unless you have been told differently by the person who gave you this booklet.

Some people work night shift, or rotating shifts. Others have a very changeable bedtime. For these people, questions which ask about "day, daytime, morning, etc." will mean the **time when they wake** from their **longest sleep of the day** and become **active**. Similarly, "night, nighttime, bedtime, nocturnal" would refer to whenever they are having their longest sleep of the day.

Most of the questions are simple statements. You answer by circling a number from 1 to 5. If you are using the **computerized answer sheet**, blacken the space which corresponds to your answer, "1 to 5", instead of circling the answer.

If you **strongly disagree** with the statement, or if it **never happens to you**, answer "**NEVER**". If the statement is **always true** in your case, or you **strongly agree** with it, answer "**ALWAYS**". You may also choose "**RARELY**", "**SOMETIMES**", or "**USUALLY**" as your answer.

Notice that an "answer key" appears at the top of each page to remind you what is meant by the numbers.

If you are certain that a question does not apply to you, leave it blank.

But try to answer every question if at all possible. This is important.

Please mark "✓" as appropriate:

| | NEVER (strongly disagree) | RARELY (disagree) | SOMETIMES (not sure) | USUALLY (agree) | ALWAYS (strongly agree) |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. I get too little sleep at night | | | | | |
| 2. I often have a poor night's sleep | | | | | |
| 3. I have trouble getting to sleep at night | | | | | |
| 4. I wake up often during the night | | | | | |
| 5. My bedtime varies a lot | | | | | |
| 6. At bedtime, thoughts race through my mind | | | | | |
| 7. At bedtime, I feel sad and depressed | | | | | |
| 8. At bedtime, I worry about things | | | | | |
| 9. At bedtime, I feel muscular tension | | | | | |
| 10. At bedtime, I'm afraid of not being able to go to sleep | | | | | |
| 11. When falling asleep, I feel paralyzed (unable to move) | | | | | |
| 12. When falling asleep, I have "restless legs" (a feeling of crawling, aching, or inability to keep legs still) | | | | | |
| 13. After waking at night, I fear I will not be able to get back to sleep | | | | | |
| 14. My night sleep is restless and disturbed | | | | | |
| 15. At night, my sleep disturbs my bed partner's sleep | | | | | |
| 16. My night sleep is disturbed by light | | | | | |
| 17. My night sleep is disturbed by noise | | | | | |
| 18. My sleep is disturbed by severe heartburn and choking ("regurgitation", bringing up bitter stomach fluid) | | | | | |
| 19. I often wake up because I am hungry | | | | | |
| 20. I snore in my sleep | | | | | |
| 21. I am told I snore loudly and bother others | | | | | |
| 22. I am told I stop breathing ("hold my breath") in sleep | | | | | |
| 23. I awake suddenly gasping for breath, unable to breathe | | | | | |
| 24. At night my heart pounds, beats rapidly, or beats irregularly ("palpitations") | | | | | |
| 25. I sweat a great deal at night | | | | | |

Please mark "✓" as appropriate:

| | NEVER (strongly disagree) | RARELY (disagree) | SOMETIMES (not sure) | USUALLY (agree) | ALWAYS (strongly agree) |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 26. I walk in my sleep | | | | | |
| 27. I grind my teeth while I sleep | | | | | |
| 28. I wake from sleep screaming, confused, and at times violent ("night terrors") | | | | | |
| 29. My sleep is disturbed because of pain in the neck, back, muscles, joints, legs or arms | | | | | |
| 30. My sleep is disturbed by chest pain (not angina) | | | | | |
| 31. My sleep is disturbed by "restless legs" (a feeling of crawling, aching, inability to keep legs still) | | | | | |
| 32. My sleep is disturbed by thoughts racing through my mind | | | | | |
| 33. My sleep is disturbed by sadness or depression | | | | | |
| 34. My sleep is disturbed by worrying about things | | | | | |
| 35. My sleep is disturbed by muscular tension | | | | | |
| 36. My sleep is disturbed by fears that I might not be able to get back to sleep if I should wake up | | | | | |
| 37. I often have a night full of intense vivid dreams | | | | | |
| 38. I have a lot of nightmares (frightening dreams) | | | | | |
| 39. I feel unable to move (paralyzed) after a nap | | | | | |
| 40. I have dream-like images (hallucinations) when I awaken in the morning even though I know I am not asleep | | | | | |
| 41. I am sometimes very sleepy in the daytime, and this seems to go in cycles at regular intervals | | | | | |
| 42. I have slept for several days at a time, or at least I have been overwhelmingly sleepy for that long | | | | | |
| 43. I have been unable to sleep at all for several days | | | | | |
| 44. I feel that my sleep is abnormal | | | | | |
| 45. I feel that I have insomnia | | | | | |
| 46. As a child, I had difficulty waking up in the morning | | | | | |
| 47. As a child, I had sleepiness during the day | | | | | |
| 48. I have a problem because of headaches while sleeping | | | | | |

| Please mark "✓" as appropriate: | NEVER (strongly disagree) | RARELY (disagree) | SOMETIMES (not sure) | USUALLY (agree) | ALWAYS (strongly agree) |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 49. As a child, I was fatigued during the day | | | | | |
| 50. As a child, I rocked myself to get to sleep | | | | | |
| 51. I used to bang my head as a child | | | | | |
| 52. I used to sleepwalk in childhood | | | | | |
| 53. As a child, I had convulsions (seizures) during sleep | | | | | |
| 54. As a child, I would grind my teeth while asleep | | | | | |
| 55. Now, I am very sleepy during the day and I struggle to stay awake | | | | | |
| 56. In the past 6 months, I have fallen asleep accidentally in some of these situations : eating a meal, talking on the phone, talking to someone, riding in a bus or car, watching TV, at a theater, reading a book, at a lecture | | | | | |
| 57. I got bad grades in school because I was too sleepy | | | | | |
| 58. I now have trouble doing my job because of sleepiness or fatigue | | | | | |
| 59. I often have to let someone else drive the car because I am too sleepy to do it | | | | | |
| 60. I see vivid dream-like images (hallucinations) either just before or just after a daytime nap, yet I am sure I am awake when they happen | | | | | |
| 61. I have vivid dreams during my daytime naps | | | | | |
| 62. I am often unable to move (paralyzed) when I am waking up in the morning | | | | | |
| 63. Sometimes I realize I have driven my car to the wrong place, and I can't remember how I did it | | | | | |
| 64. I find myself doing things which make no sense, such as writing nonsense instead of notes, or mixing together chocolate and gravy | | | | | |
| 65. People tell me that I act strangely at times, and yet I was not aware of it when it happened | | | | | |
| 66. I get "weak knees" when I laugh | | | | | |
| 67. I get sudden muscular weakness (or even a brief period of paralysis, being unable to move) when laughing, angry, or in situations of strong emotion | | | | | |

Please mark "✓" as appropriate:

| | NEVER (strongly disagree) | RARELY (disagree) | SOMETIMES (not sure) | USUALLY (agree) | ALWAYS (strongly agree) |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 68. I am excessively sleepy during the daytime | | | | | |
| 69. I have at some time had trouble with my bladder | | | | | |
| 70. I have had problems with tonsils or adenoids | | | | | |
| 71. I have high blood pressure (or once had it) | | | | | |
| 72. My tonsils and/or adenoids have been removed | | | | | |
| 73. I get pains in my abdomen (stomach) | | | | | |
| 74. I have had a head injury | | | | | |
| 75. I have been knocked unconscious (knocked out) | | | | | |
| 76. I suffer from dizzy spells | | | | | |
| 77. I have seizures ("fits", convulsions, epilepsy) | | | | | |
| 78. I have problems with clumsiness, incoordination | | | | | |
| 79. I feel that I have a sexual problem | | | | | |
| 80. My desire or interest in sex is less than it used to be | | | | | |
| 81. I have pain or discomfort during sexual intercourse | | | | | |
| 82. I sleep better after having sex | | | | | |
| 83. I am unhappy about my social life | | | | | |
| 84. I am unhappy about loving relationships in my life | | | | | |
| 85. I am unhappy about my sex life | | | | | |
| 86. I am dissatisfied with my job | | | | | |
| 87. I have a problem with my sleep | | | | | |
| 88. I wake up in the morning with a headache | | | | | |
| 89. I have considered or attempted suicide | | | | | |
| 90. I feel I am useful and needed | | | | | |
| 91. I am sleeping more than I used to | | | | | |
| 92. Someone in my immediate family has trouble with insomnia (brother/sister, father/mother, son/daughter, grandparent) | | | | | |
| 93. Someone in my immediate family is very sleepy during the day | | | | | |

Please mark "✓" as appropriate:

| | NEVER (strongly disagree) | RARELY (disagree) | SOMETIMES (not sure) | USUALLY (agree) | ALWAYS (strongly agree) |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 94. Someone in my immediate family has psychiatric or emotional illness (e.g.: depression, alcoholism) | | | | | |
| 95. Some of my other relatives have trouble with insomnia (uncles, aunts, cousins) | | | | | |
| 96. Some of my other relatives are very sleepy during the day | | | | | |
| 97. Some of my other relatives have psychiatric illness | | | | | |
| 98. Some family member has died suddenly in their sleep | | | | | |
| 99. Some family member has "restless legs" while sleeping (a feeling of crawling, aching, inability to keep the legs still) | | | | | |
| 100. A child in my family died from "crib death" (sudden infant death syndrome, SIDS) | | | | | |
| 101. Someone in my family has been hospitalized for a psychiatric illness or "nervous breakdown" | | | | | |
| 102. People in my family seem to be worriers | | | | | |
| 103. Someone in my family has diabetes | | | | | |
| 104. Someone in my family has had a stroke ("apoplexy") | | | | | |
| 105. I often use alcohol in order to get to sleep | | | | | |
| 106. I use alcohol to steady my nerves | | | | | |
| 107. While drinking alcohol, I have carried out actions without being aware of them, and not remembered them the next day | | | | | |
| 108. I smoke tobacco within two hours of bedtime | | | | | |
| 109. I have used "street drugs" (marijuana, "uppers", "downers", narcotics, hallucinogens, cocaine) | | | | | |
| 110. I have used tobacco to help me go to sleep | | | | | |
| 111. I have used marijuana to help me go to sleep | | | | | |
| 112. I currently take a non-prescription drug from the pharmacy in order to help me sleep | | | | | |
| 113. I currently take a non-prescription drug to stop me being so sleepy and fatigued in the daytime | | | | | |
| 114. I take a prescription drug which the doctor gave me mainly to help me sleep (sleeping pills, anti-depressants, tranquilizers) | | | | | |

Please mark "✓" as appropriate:

| | NEVER (strongly disagree) | RARELY (disagree) | SOMETIMES (not sure) | USUALLY (agree) | ALWAYS (strongly agree) |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 115. I take a prescription drug which the doctor gave me mainly to keep me awake during the day (e.g.: ritalin) | | | | | |
| 116. I take some drugs at night for my other illnesses, not related to sleep, yet I find they help me sleep | | | | | |
| 117. I have taken drugs for my heart | | | | | |
| 118. I use relaxation techniques or mental imagery (e.g.: counting sheep) to help me sleep | | | | | |
| 119. I use non-drug therapies in order to get to sleep (e.g.: biofeedback, acupuncture, electrosleep) | | | | | |
| 120. I exercise regularly | | | | | |
| 121. I was born as part of a multiple birth (twins, or triplets, etc. Includes cases where the others died at birth or afterwards) | | | | | |
| 122. My family was emotionally close in my childhood | | | | | |
| 123. I got along well with my parents while growing up | | | | | |
| 124. I am currently unemployed | | | | | |
| 125. I am working at a job with rotating shifts | | | | | |
| 126. I have had a job where I worked at unusual times | | | | | |
| 127. I am presently living in a house | | | | | |
| 128. I get along well with my husband / wife / friend, who is currently living with me | | | | | |
| 129. Coffee, tea, or cola drinks seem to worsen my sleep | | | | | |
| 130. Mental stress, worry, or anxiety worsens my sleep | | | | | |
| 131. Physical exercise helps my sleep | | | | | |
| 132. A daytime nap worsens my nighttime sleep | | | | | |
| 133. Mental stress, worry, or anxiety makes me feel sleepy during the day | | | | | |
| 134. After a nap, I feel less sleepy in the daytime | | | | | |
| 135. Hot weather makes me sleepy during the day | | | | | |
| 136. When doing shift work, I am sleepy during the day | | | | | |
| 137. I have a small jaw, or other abnormality of the bones in my head or neck | | | | | |

Please mark "✓" as appropriate:

| | NEVER (strongly disagree) | RARELY (disagree) | SOMETIMES (not sure) | USUALLY (agree) | ALWAYS (strongly agree) |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| 138. I have a chronic chest disease (bronchitis, asthma, emphysema) | | | | | |
| 139. I have a problem with my nose blocking up when I am trying to sleep (allergies, infections) | | | | | |
| 140. I wake up with "attacks" which are different from those described anywhere else in this questionnaire | | | | | |
| 141. My snoring or my breathing problem is much worse if I sleep on my back | | | | | |
| 142. My snoring or my breathing problem is much worse if I fall asleep right after drinking alcohol | | | | | |
| 143. My snoring or my breathing problem is much worse when I have an allergy or infection in the nose, throat, or chest | | | | | |

The following questions are for women only:

| | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 144. I have gone through the menopause ("change of life") | | | | | |
| 145. My sleep at night is affected by my menstrual cycle | | | | | |
| 146. My daytime sleepiness worsens with pregnancy | | | | | |
| 147. My daytime sleepiness is worse since my menopause | | | | | |

The following questions are for men only:

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 148. I often have problems getting an erection | | | | | |
| 149. I have trouble maintaining an erection | | | | | |
| 150. I have trouble with ejaculation (either I can't do it at all, or it happens too soon) | | | | | |
| 151. My erections are physically distorted | | | | | |
| 152. I often awaken with an erection during the night or in the morning | | | | | |

In the next section, please circle the item (numbered 1-5) which best matches your answer

153. How many hours of sleep do you get at night, not including time spent awake in bed?

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------|
| 1 Less than 4 hours | 3 6 hours |
| 2 4 to 5 hours | 4 7 hours |
| | 5 8 or more |

154. How long is your longest wake period at night

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1 Less than 5 minutes | 3 20 to 59 minutes |
| 2 6 to 19 minutes | 4 1 to 2 hours |
| | 5 More than 2 hours |

155. How many times in a night do you get up to urinate?

- | | |
|----------|-------------------|
| 1 None | 3 2 times |
| 2 1 time | 4 3 times |
| | 5 4 or more times |

156. How many work accidents have you had as a result of sleepiness or fatigue?

- | | |
|--------|-------------|
| 1 None | 3 2 |
| 2 1 | 4 3 or 4 |
| | 5 5 or more |

157. How many car accidents or "near misses" have you had because of excessive sleepiness?

- | | |
|--------|-------------|
| 1 None | 3 2 |
| 2 1 | 4 3 |
| | 5 4 or more |

158. How many daytime naps (asleep for 5 minutes or more) do you take on an average working day?

- | | |
|--------|-------------|
| 1 None | 3 2 |
| 2 1 | 4 3 or 4 |
| | 5 5 or more |

In the next section, please circle the item (numbered 1-5) which best matches your answer

159. How many rest periods do you take on an average working day (but do not sleep during them)?

1 None

2 1

3 2 or 3

4 4 or 5

5 6 or more

160. How many times, in an average working day, do you try to nap but find that you can't fall asleep?

1 None

2 1

3 2

4 3

5 4 or more

161. How long do you remain restored (refreshed, alert) after a daytime nap?

1 Less than 1 hour

2 1 to 2 hours

3 3 hours

4 4 or 5 hours

5 6 hours or more

162. How long do you remain restored after a rest?

1 Less than 30 minutes

2 30-59 minutes

3 1 to 2 hours

4 3 to 4 hours

5 5 hours or more

163. What is your current weight (in lb.)?

1 134 lb. or less

2 135-159 lb.

3 160-183 lb.

4 184-209 lb.

5 210 lb. or more

164. What was your weight six months ago?

1 134 lb. or less

2 135-159 lb.

3 160-183 lb.

4 184-209 lb.

5 210 lb. or more

In the next section, please circle the item (numbered 1-5) which best matches your answer**165. What was your weight at age 20?**

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 125 lb. or less | <input type="radio"/> 3 140-155 lb. |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 126-139 lb. | <input type="radio"/> 4 156-175 lb. |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 176 lb. or more |

166. How many cups of regular coffee do you have in a day?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 None | <input type="radio"/> 3 2 cups |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 1 cup | <input type="radio"/> 4 3 to 5 cups |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 6 cups or more |

167. How many of the coffees are within 2 hours of bedtime?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 None | <input type="radio"/> 3 2 cups |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 1 cup | <input type="radio"/> 4 3 to 5 cups |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 6 cups or more |

168. How many glasses/cans of cola drinks do you have in a day (do not include decaffeinated types)?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 None | <input type="radio"/> 3 2 cans |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 1 can | <input type="radio"/> 4 3 to 5 cans |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 6 cans or more |

169. How many of these colas are within 2 hours of bedtime?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 None | <input type="radio"/> 3 2 cans |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 1 can | <input type="radio"/> 4 3 to 5 cans |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 6 cans or more |

170. How many years were you a smoker?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 None | <input type="radio"/> 3 2 to 12 years |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 1 year | <input type="radio"/> 4 13 to 25 years |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 26 years or more |

In the next section, please circle the item (numbered 1-5) which best matches your answer

171. How long does it take you to adjust after traveling across time zones (especially 4 or more zones)?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 No time at all | <input type="radio"/> 3 2 days |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 1 day | <input type="radio"/> 4 3 to 4 days |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 5 or more days |

172. How tall are you?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 63 in. or less | <input type="radio"/> 3 67 to 69.5 in. |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 64 to 66.5 in. | <input type="radio"/> 4 70 to 71 in. |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 71.5 inches or taller |

173. How old are you now?

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 25 or under | <input type="radio"/> 3 36-44 year |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 26-35 year | <input type="radio"/> 4 45-50 year |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 51 year. or older |

174. How many years did you go to school? Include years of college and university too.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 4 year. or less | <input type="radio"/> 3 12 year. |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 5-11 year. | <input type="radio"/> 4 13-14 year. |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 15 year. or more |

175. Before this visit, how many "therapists" (doctor, psychiatrist, psychologist, nurse, counselor, osteopath, chiropractor) have you ever seen about a problem of sleeping too much or too little?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> 1 None | <input type="radio"/> 3 2 |
| <input type="radio"/> 2 1 only | <input type="radio"/> 4 3 or 4 |
| | <input type="radio"/> 5 5 or more |

If you are using the computerized answer sheet, please check that you put your name, sex, and birthdate on that sheet. Also, please remember to fill in the circles under these items. Thank you.